

# *Headquarters Air Mobility Command*

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## **Location-Based Services**

**HQ AMC/A60S Cyber Surety**

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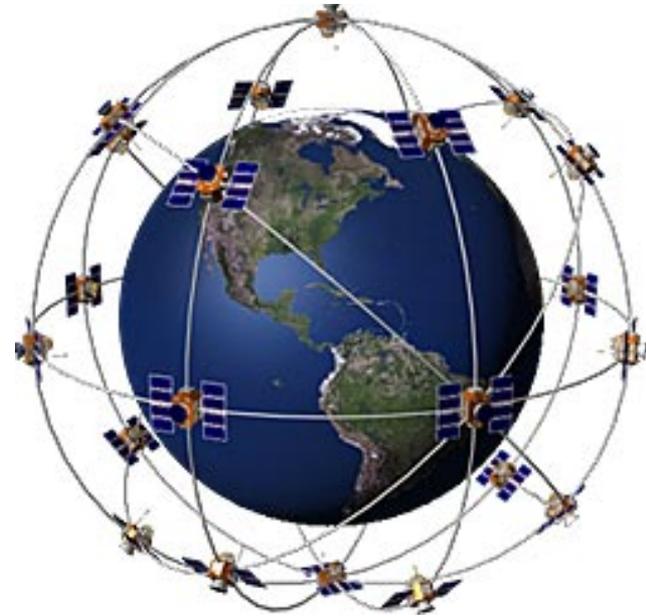
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# Location-Based Services

- **Location-based services (LBS) are an information and entertainment service, typically accessible with mobile devices that utilize geographical positioning**
  - **Geotagging**
  - **Check-in services**
  - **Proximity-based systems**



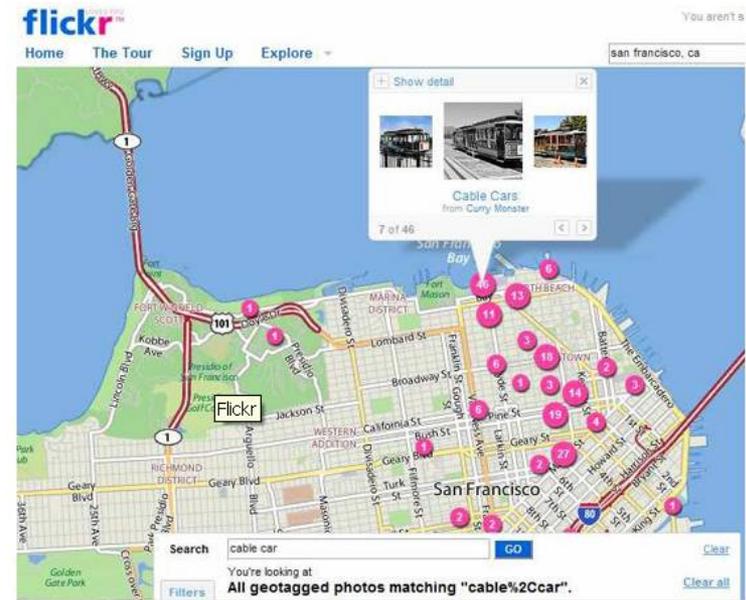


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# Geotagging

- Geotagging is the process of adding geographical identification metadata to various media such as photographs, video, websites, SMS messages, or RSS feeds
  - Social networking sites (Twitter, Facebook)
  - Smart phones (iPhone, Android)
  - Digital Cameras



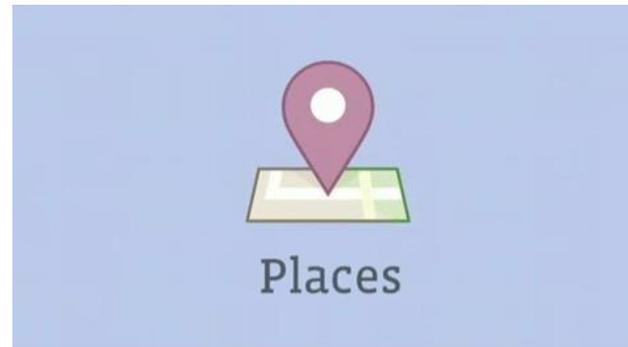
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# Social Check-in Services

- **Social Check-in Services** allow users to “check-in” to physical locations using GPS or cellular triangulation to locate the user
  - Facebook Places
  - Foursquare
  - Gowalla

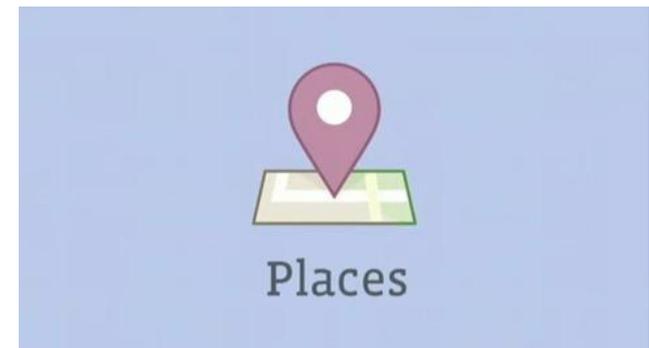




# Facebook Places

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- Places is a Facebook feature that allows users to see where their friends are and share their real world location
- Places can be accessed from the iPhone Facebook app or the Facebook web interface on other mobile devices
  - Uses GPS or cellular triangulation to “check-in” to locations identified in the Facebook location database
  - Users can create new locations for establishments they visit via the web interface
- Places is intended to allow users to notify Facebook friends where they are and what they are doing





# Facebook Places

## ■ What you need to know:

- Places does NOT automatically post your location
- By default location information is only available people on your friends list
- Friend's Places updates can be blocked from your News Feed if you don't want to see the updates
- Anytime you post location information on the Internet there is the potential for misuse or abuse
- A breach of Facebook's security could result in your location data being stolen and analyzed

**Always think OPSEC when deciding if and when to use location based check-in services**



# Proximity Based Systems

- Proximity based systems allow users to access services, such as payment systems or custom advertisements, by being in close physical proximity to a transmitter
  - Bluetooth
  - Radio-frequency Identification (RFID)
  - Near-field communication (NFC)



**Bluetooth**<sup>®</sup>



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# Questions

**Please contact AMC/A6OS Cyber  
Surety DSN 779-6298**

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